THE UNIVERSITY OF WESTERN ONTARIO DEPARTMENT OF PHILOSOPHY Undergraduate Course Outline 2020-21

Philosophy 2500F: Introduction to the Theory of Knowledge

Fall Term 2020 Class Days and Hours: Lecture: W 2:30-4:30 Tutorial 002: Tu 3:30-4:30 Tutorial 003: M 4:30-5:30 Classroom: SocSci 2024 & on Zoom Instructor: Robert J. Stainton Office: StH 3126 Office Hours: TBA Phone: 519-661-2111 ext. 82757 Email: rstainto@uwo.ca Web Site: http://publish.uwo.ca/~rstainto/

DESCRIPTION

An introduction to the main problems of epistemology. In Fall 2020, the course will focus on classic readings by four philosophers pertaining especially to three sub-topics:

- What knowledge is
- The nature and plausibility of skepticism
- The relationships between knowledge on the one hand versus representation (whether linguistic or mental) and "being" on the other.

Along the way, the following key concepts in the theory of knowledge will be introduced and discussed:

- The nature and sources of evidence and justification
- The intellect, sensation and perception
- *A priori* versus empirical knowledge
- Truth and error
- The nature and epistemic value of common sense

REQUIRED TEXTS

- Plato, *Theaetetus*. Edited (1992) with an introduction by B. Williams, translated by M.J. Levett, and revised by M. Burnyeat. Indianapolis: Hackett. [ISBN 0-87220-158-9]
- René Descrates, *Meditations on First Philosophy* and *Meditations on First Philosophy*. Translated (1998) by D.A. Cress. Fourth edition. Indianapolis: Hackett. [ISBN 0-87220-420-0]
- David Hume, A Treatise of Human Nature: A Critical Edition. Book I: Of the Understanding. Edited (2011) by D.F. and M.J. Norton. Oxford: Clarendon Press. [ISBN 0-19959-634-4]
- Thomas Reid, An Inquiry into the Human Mind and Essays on the Intellectual Powers. In R.E. Beanblossom & K. Lehrer (1983) (eds.) Thomas Reid: Inquiry and Essays. Indianapolis: Hackett. [ISBN 0-915145-85-5]

OBJECTIVES

- Development of core philosophical skills, including: close reading of sophisticated philosophical texts; oral argument; and careful, clear writing.
- Familiarity with crucial views, concepts and arguments from epistemology in the Western tradition.

REQUIREMENTS

Participation: 10% First Short Essay (1500 words): 25% Glossary: 10% Second Short Essay (1500 word): 25% Final Take-Home Exam: 30%

<u>AUDIT</u>

Students wishing to audit the course should consult with the instructor prior to or during the first week of classes.

DEPARTMENT OF PHILOSOPHY POLICIES

The **Department of Philosophy Policies** which govern the conduct, standards, and expectations for student participation in Philosophy courses is available in the Undergraduate section of the Department of Philosophy website at http://www.ca/philosophy/undergraduate/policies.html.

It is your responsibility to understand the policies set out by the Senate and the Department of Philosophy, and thus ignorance of these policies cannot be used as grounds of appeal.

ACCOMMODATION

Students seeking academic accommodation on medical grounds for any missed tests, exams, participation components and/or assignments worth 10% or more of their final grade must apply to the Academic Counselling office of their home Faculty and provide documentation. Academic accommodation cannot be granted by the instructor or department. Documentation shall be submitted, as soon as possible, to the Office of the Dean of the student's Faculty of registration, together with a request for relief specifying the nature of the accommodation being requested. The UWO Policy on Accommodation for Medical Illness and further information regarding this policy can be found at http://uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/accommodation_medical.pdf. SELF- REPORTED ABSENCE FORM

Students who experience an unexpected illness or injury or an extenuating circumstance (48 hours or less) that is sufficiently severe to temporarily render them unable to meet academic requirements (e.g., attending lectures or labs, writing tests or midterm exams, completing and submitting assignments, participating in presentations) should self-declare using the online Self-Reported Absence portal. This option should be used in situations where the student expects to resume academic responsibilities within 48 hours or less.

The following conditions are in place for self-reporting of medical or extenuating circumstances:

http://westerncalendar.uwo.ca/PolicyPages.cfm?Command=showCategory&PolicyCateg

oryID=1&SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=#SubHeading 322

EVALUATION OF ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE

At least three days prior to the deadline for withdrawal from a course without academic penalty, students will receive assessment of work accounting for at least 15% of their final grade. For 3000- or 4000-level courses in which such a graded assessment is impracticable, the instructor(s) must obtain an exemption from this policy from the Dean and this exemption must be noted on the corresponding course syllabus. In rare instances and at the Dean's discretion, other courses could receive a similar exemption, which also must be noted in the course syllabus.

COURSE ASSIGNMENT

The last day of scheduled classes in any course will be the last day on which course assignments will be accepted for credit in a course. Instructors will be required to return assignments to students as promptly as possible with reasonable explanations of the instructor's assessment of the assignment.

ACADEMIC OFFENCES

Scholastic offences are taken seriously and students are directed to read the appropriate policy, specifically, the definition of what constitutes a Scholastic Offence, at the following Web site:

http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/scholastic_discipline_undergr ad.pdf

PLAGIARISM CHECKING

All required papers may be subject to submission for textual similarity review to the commercial plagiarism detection software under license to the University for the detection of plagiarism. All papers submitted for such checking will be included as source documents in the reference database for the purpose of detecting plagiarism of papers subsequently submitted to the system. Use of the service is subject to the licensing agreement, currently between The University of Western Ontario and Turnitin.com http://www.turnitin.com.

SUPPORT SERVICES

Registrarial Services <u>http://www.registrar.uwo.ca</u> Student Support Services <u>https://student.uwo.ca/psp/heprdweb/?cmd=login</u> Services provided by the USC <u>http://westernusc.ca/services/</u> Student Development Centre <u>http://www.sdc.uwo.ca/</u>

Students who are in emotional/mental distress should refer to Mental Health@Western <u>http://www.uwo.ca/uwocom/mentalhealth/</u> for a complete list of options about how to obtain help. Immediate help in the event of a crisis can be had by phoning 519.661.3030 (during class hours) or 519.433.2023 after class hours and on weekends.